Message Text

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INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 PM-04 PA-02 PRS-01 INR-07 NSC-05 NSCE-00 SIG-02 MMO-04 /035 R

R 181656Z JAN 77

FM SECSTATE WASHDC

TO ALL EAST ASIAN AND PACIFIC DIPLOMATIC POSTS

AMEMBASSY MOSCOW

INFO CINCPAC

COGARD

GOVGUAM

TREASURY

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E.O. 11652: N/A

TAGS: PFOR, XC, US

SUBJECT: JANUARY 18 EA PRESS SUMMARY

1. INDOCHINA/THAILAND

RTG DENIES VN CHARGE THAT RECENT VISIT BY US ADM WEISNER WAS AIMED AT REOPENING US BASES (REUTER BANGKOK).

RIOTING BETW FACTIONS IN VIET REFUGEE CAMP IN NE THAILAND INJURES 15 (AP, NYT). ABOUT 100 KHMER FLEE INTO THAILAND AFTER CLASHING W/KR FORCES; THAI POLICE SEIZE RIFLES FROM FLEEING CAMBODIANS, SAY ABOUT 2000 REBELS OPERATING IN SEVERAL GROUPS ALONG THAI-CAMBODIAN BORDER (AP, LAT 1/15). UNCLASSIFIED

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2. PHILIPPINES

MIL AUTHORITIES SAY 10 PERSONS, INCL 3 AMCITS, WILL GO ON TRIAL BEFORE MIL TRIBUNAL 2/7 ON CHARGES PLOTTING ASSASSINATE MARCOS. ONLY 1 AMCIT IN MANILA; OTHERS TO BE TRIED IN ABSENTIA. AMONG FILS ARE SERGIO OSMENA, EUGENIO LOPEZ;

ALL IN PHILS EXCEPT OSMENA (WSTAR 1/17).

MORO NLF LEADERS BROADCAST APPEALS TO FOLLOWERS TO OBSERVE AGREED C-F (REUTER MANILA). FIL REBEL LEADER/POLICE GENL

FLY INTO MAIN REBEL AREA IN S PHILS TO HELP SECURE C-F (REUTER MANILA).

3. AUSTRALIA

AT LEAST 29 KILLED IN SYDNEY WHEN COMMUTER TRAIN DERAILED, CRASHED INTO BRIDGE; BRIDGE COLLAPSED ONTO TRAIN (UPI, WP W/PIC).

QUEENSLANDER CLEM RENOUF NOMINATED TO BE PRES ROTARY INTL 78-79 (CHITRIB).

4. CHINA

SHANGHAI STUDENTS DEMAND INTERVIEW W/MUNICIPAL LEADERS TO DISCUSS ALLEGED PERSECUTION BY PURGED MAYOR, CHANG CHUNG-CHIAO (REUTER SHANGHAI).

VISITING DAVID ROCKEFELLER MET W/FONMIN HUANG HUA; USLO CHIEF GATES PRESENT (UPI, LAT 1/15).

UK TURNS DOWN TAIWAN REQUEST FOR "SUBSTANTIAL NUMBER" SURFACE-TO-AIR MISSILES. UK/FRANCE REPORTEDLY TRYING PERSUADE PEKING TAKE UP OPTIONS ON CONCORDE (REUTER, NYT). UNCLASSIFIED

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SEVEN-MEMBER US MISSION ARRIVES TAIPEI TO REVIEW NUKE PROGRAMS, CONTINUE DISCUSSIONS ON COOPERATION IN PEACEFUL USES ATOMIC ENERGY (AP TAIPEI).

5. JAPAN

BRITISH NAVY SHIP CARRYING EXHIBITION PROMOTING BRITISH AR;S SALES ABROAD WILL BE REFUSED PERMISSION ENTER TOKYO BAY. SPOKESMAN SAYS TOKYO GOV MINOBE FELT MAJORITY CITIZENS WOULD OPPOSE VISIT, INTENDS REFUSE REQUEST (REUTER).

CANNON (WP) REPORTS FORD PLANS PARDON "TOKYO ROSE" AS ONE OF FINAL ACTS IN HIS ADMIN. ACCORDING REUTER, WH SPOKESMAN HAS NO KNOWLEDGE WHETHER FORD WILL DO SO OR NOT.

CSM PRINTS 6 PP ECON SPEC ENTITLED "JAPAN: ECONOMIC POWER-HOUSE." ARTICLES INCL JAPAN-US TRADE, PROBLEMS W/EEC, NEW IMAGE ,JAPAN INCORPORATED," COUNTRY'S HUGE AUTO INDUSTRY,

FUKUDA'S PLANS REVITALIZE LAGGING ECONOMY.

DURING JAPAN-AUSTRALIA 2-DAY MINISTERIAL MTG MONDAY, GOJ DECIDED COMPROMISE ON BEEF IMPORTS, RAISING 6-MONTH QUOTA FROM 20,000 TO 40,000 TONS (CULLISON, JOC).

JAPAN'S FAIR TRADE COMMISSION PRESSING FUKUDA TO INTRO-DUCE REVISED ANTI-MONOPOLY BILL THAT INCLUDES CONTROVER-SIAL PROVISION BREAKUP OVERLY-MONOPOLIZED CORPS (CULLISON).

FINANCE MINISTRY SAYS JAPAN WILL NOT PARTICIPATE IN IMF GOLD AUCTION 1/26; EXPLAINED JAPAN RECEIVED ABOUT 100 TONS GOLD FROM IMF 1/10 (CULLISON).

ABOUT 100 MIL DOLS ARAB OIL MONEY PUMPED INTO TOKYO STOCK EX DURING NOV/DEC, ASSISTING IN MARKET'S PRICE INCREASE. JAPANESE SECURITIES ANALYSTS SEE INFLOW CONTINUING, BASED UNCLASSIFIED

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UPON ARAB APPRECIATION THAT COUNTRY'S ECONOMY ENTERING PERIOD FULL RECOVERY (CULLISON).

CSM TRAVEL SECTION INCLUDES 3 SEPARATE ARTICLES WHICH DESCRIBE VIRTUES OF TOKYO/KYOTO, KYUSHU, AND COMFORT/CORDIALITY OF JAPANESE INNS.

CSM CARRIES 3 ITEMS RE JAPANESE ART/ITS APPRECIATION FOR DETAIL/NATURE. INCLUDES FOTO HOKUSAI PAINTING "LIGHTNING AT THE FOOT OF THE FUJI."

6. KOREA

LAT'S JACKSON (GLOBE) REPORTS HIRC INVESTIGATING ALLEGATIONS THAT TACOMA SHIPBUILDING MADE 1/4 MILLION DOL QUESTIONABLE PAYMENTS TO KOREAN BUSINESSMAN JONG NAK KIM, BROTHER EX-PREMIER JONG PIL KIM, ON 15 MILLION DOL SHIPBUILDING CONTRACT. HIRC TRYING LEARN IF PAYMENTS RETAINED IN KOREA OR "RECYCLED" TO US AS BRIBES TO POL FIGURES.

COMMENT AND ANALYSIS

7. JAPAN

HARVARD'S COHEN (CSM) NOTES FUKUDA HAS HANDS FULL IN COPING W/JAPAN'S PROBLEMS, INCL HUGE TRADE SURPLUS, RAMIFICATIONS OTHER NATIONS' 200-MILE FISHING ZONE, JAPAN'S VULNERABILITY TO OPEC DEMANDS. ALSO CITES SECURITY CONCERNS, ESPECIALLY CARTER'S PROPOSAL REMOVE US TROOPS KOREA, EXPECTED FULL RELS W/PRC. STATES JAPAN-SK RELS IN QUESTION, AS MANY FU-

KUDA SUPPORTERS CONCERNED THAT CURRENT INVESTIGATIONS KOREA LOBBY IN US WILL "SPILL OVER" INTO JAPAN, REVEALING "UNATTRACTIVE NETWORK" CORRUPT POL/BUSINESS TIES BETW TOKYO-SEOUL. COHEN CONCLUDES "FUKUDA'S REIGN MAY BE SHORT BUT NOT SWEET." UNCLASSIFIED

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FORMER US AMB REISCHAUER (LAT 1/16) REAPPRAISES JAPAN'S DEMOCRACY AFTER TUMULTUOUS YEAR. ANALYZES ELECTION RESULTS, URBAN/ECON PROBLEMS, EFFECT LOCKHEED SCANDAL. BELIEVES JAPAN WILL CONTINUE ON STABLE, "REASONABLY EFFICIENT" COURSE, THOUGH NARROW ECON BASE PUTS JAPAN IN "MORE HAZARDOUS POSITION" THAN MOST OTHER NATIONS. CONCLUDES JAPANESE DEMOCRACY AS OF EARLY '77 SHOULD BE RATED "AS BEING IN SOUND HEALTH."

8. JAPAN/KOREA

UPI'S CRABBE STATES CARTER'S PLAN WITHDRAW US TROOPS KOREA "RUBBED RAW" ONE OF SOREST SPOTS IN JAPANESE POLITICS. NOTES SK ONLY NON-COMMUNIST NATION ON MAINLAND N ASIA. AND JAPAN HAS POURED BILLIONS INTO IT SINCE '65 VIA GOVT AID/ PVT INVESTMENT CAPITAL. CONTINUES JAPAN'S CONSERV RULERS, IN "WORST DREAMS," SEE SK GOING WAY OF SVN IF US TROOPS LEAVE, HAVE NO DESIRE FACE UNITED KOREA RULED BY KIM IL SUNG. OUOTES HIGH JAPANESE DIPL SOURCE THAT THERE WILL BE NO IMPROVEMENT IN JAPAN-NK RELS AT SACRIFICE SK. SAYS LIB-ERALS RESENTED PARK'S SHUTDOWN SK DEMOCRACY, WHILE BRIBERY SCANDAL INVOLVING US CONGRESS "ADDED FUEL" TO FLAMES. JAPANESE NOW FEEL AMER PUBLIC "'TURNED OFF' ON ASIA.; US COMMITMENT TO SK CAN NO LONGER BE TAKEN FOR GRANTED. ADDS US-JAPAN FOPOL GOAL IS DIVIDED KOREA. INCL USSR/PRC RECOG-NITION SK IN RETURN FOR US/JAPAN NORMALIZING RELS W/NK. CONCLUDES THAT WHILE PEKING/MOSCOW DON'T DESIRE ANOTHER WAR OVER KOREA, ANY TIME SK LOOKS VULNERABLE, "BOTH MAY COME RUSHING" HELP NK.

9. INDOCHINA

RULE BY CMTE WAY OF LIFE LESS THAN 2 YRS AFTER NVN VICTORY; ENCOURAGING TO VN'S NEIGHBORS SINCE THEORETICALLY DISCOURAGES ADVENTURISM/SPUR-OF-MOMENT DECISIONS (UPI BANKOK). UNCLASSIFIED

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READER CARLSON WRITES TO NYT RE LTR SENT BY FORMER PACIFISTS/ANTIWAR PROTESTERS TO "PREDICTABLY UNRESPONSIVE" VN OBSERVER AT UN; SAYS HER LIFE BRIGHTENED BY SIGNERS "TUMBLED FROM THEIR PRETTY PINK CLOUD." AFSC'S MCAULIFF ALSO WRITES TO NYT TO GIVE REASONS WHY HE DIDN'T SIGN LTR: SAYS CHARGES MADE W/O SUFFICIENT BASIS FACT, PERSONAL EXPERIENCES QUAKERS/MENNONITES/DICK HUGHES DO NOT SUSTAIN ALLEGATIONS. DEPLORES "EVIL" US HAS DONE, ADVOCATES NORMALIZED RELS W/INDOCHINA/RECONSTRUCTION AID.

10. MALAYSIA/THAILAND

REUTER'S CALVERT FROM IPOH, MALAYSIA DESCRIBES 1ST JOINT-OPN BETW RTG/GOM VS COMMUNIST GUERRILLAS. SEES MIL OPNS

IN BORDER AREA TAKING ON NEW DIMENSION, W/AIM TO CATCH GUERRILLAS IN PINCER MOVEMENT/THREATEN HOME GROUND.

11. HONG KONG

LO BELLO (GLOBE) DESCRIBES ROLE GURKHA SOLDIERS IN COLONY; RECALLS HISTORY THEIR ASSOCIATION W/UK; TELLS OF VISIT TO CAMP IN NEW TERRITORIES.

12. CHINA

MUNRO (CSM) REPORTS SECURITY FORCES REMOVE POSTERS FROM PEKING, BELIEVES MAY BE PRELUDE TO TENG'S RETURN. MENTIONS DELAY IN TENG'S REAPPEARANCE MAY BE DUE HUA'S DELIBERATE/SLOW STYLE. GIVES BACKGROUND TENG CASE/POSTER CAMPAIGN.

LESLIE (LAT 1/15) SEES PRC REFERRAL TO POSSIBLE NEGOTIATION W/US ON TAIWAN ISSUE AS "WHAT APPEARS TO BE" WELUNCLASSIFIED

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COMING GESTURE TO INCOMING CARTER ADMIN. THINKS "PEKING PEOPLE'S DAILY" ARTICLE SUGGESTS CHINA WANTS ENCOURAGE US ESTABLISH DIPL RELS.

HARSCH (CSM) BELIEVES TENG'S RETURN WOULD DEFINITELY MEAN DOWNFALL "GANG OF FOUR." OPINES MAY ALSO MEAN BEGINNING NEW PHASE IN PRC HISTORY, MARKED BY MUCH LESS UNCERTAINTY THAN IN MAO'S CHINA. SAYS HUA/TENG PROBABLY FOLLOW CHOU'S DESIRE MAKE CHINA PROSPEROUS/MODERN COUNTRY. CONCLUDES IF CHINA HAS 10/20 YRS W/O MORE GREAT LEAPS/ RED GUARDS/CULTURAL REVS, COULD GO LONG WAY AHEAD.

13. GENERAL

LAT'S MCARTHUR (1/16) NOTES NON-COMMUNIST SEA NATIONS STRENGTHENING MIL FORCES IN WAKE SVN DEFEAT, HAVE BECOME BILLION-DOL ARMS MKT. SEES BREAK FOR US TAXPAYER SINCE IN PAST MOST COUNTRIES THERE GOT US MIL AID, BUT NOW ARE BUYING OWN WEAPONS. MENTIONS PHILS, HAGGLING OVER BASE TREATY, WILL PROBABLY GET ARMS AID, BUT THAILAND/MALAYSIA/ SINGAPORE/INDONESIA WILL BE LARGLY BUYING W/CASH. REVIEWS MIL ESTABLISHMENTS/ARMS PURCHASES THESE COUNTRIES. KISSINGER

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Message Attributes

Automatic Decaptioning: X

Capture Date: 01-Jan-1994 12:00:00 am Channel Indicators: n/a Current Classification: UNCLASSIFIED Concepts: PRESS SUMMARIES

Control Number: n/a

Copy: SINGLE Sent Date: 18-Jan-1977 12:00:00 am Decaption Date: 01-Jan-1960 12:00:00 am Decaption Note:

Disposition Action: n/a Disposition Approved on Date: Disposition Case Number: n/a Disposition Comment:

Disposition Date: 01-Jan-1960 12:00:00 am

Disposition Event: Disposition History: n/a
Disposition Reason:
Disposition Remarks:
Document Number: 1977STATE011395
Document Source: Concept Programment Unique Concept Progr

Document Unique ID: 00 Drafter: STAFF:VC Enclosure: n/a Executive Order: N/A

Errors: N/A **Expiration:**

Film Number: D770018-0954

Format: TEL From: STATE

Handling Restrictions: n/a

Image Path:

ISecure: 1

Legacy Key: link1977/newtext/t19770140/aaaabjfk.tel

Line Count: 288 Litigation Code IDs: Litigation Codes:

Litigation History:
Locator: TEXT ON-LINE, ON MICROFILM
Message ID: 526c47d5-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc
Office: ORIGIN EA

Original Classification: UNCLASSIFIED
Original Handling Restrictions: n/a
Original Previous Classification: n/a
Original Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a

Page Count: 6
Previous Channel Indicators: n/a Previous Classification: n/a
Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a

Reference: n/a Retention: 0

Review Action: RELEASED, APPROVED Review Content Flags: Review Date: 23-Sep-2004 12:00:00 am

Review Event: Review Exemptions: n/a **Review Media Identifier:** Review Release Date: n/a Review Release Event: n/a **Review Transfer Date:** Review Withdrawn Fields: n/a

SAS ID: 3569762 Secure: OPEN Status: NATIVE

Subject: JANUARY 18 EA PRESS SUMMARY

TAGS: PFOR, XC, US
To: EA POSTS MOSCOW

Type: TE

vdkvgwkey: odbc://SAS/SAS.dbo.SAS_Docs/526c47d5-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc

Review Markings: Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 22 May 2009

Markings: Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 22 May 2009